

SANTA MONICA CONSERVANCY NEWS Celebrating Our Architectural Herita

When was the last time YOU rode the carousel? Join us on the Pier on December 11 for the Annual Holiday Party. photo courtesy of the Santa Monica Pier Restoration Corporation

Holiday Party Returns to the Pier Carousel

Celebrate the holidays with the Conservancy at Santa Monica's most festive location - the Pier Carousel. Join the festivities at our annual Holiday Party on Sunday, December 11, between 7 and 9 pm. See page 8 for party details.

Originally called Looff's Hippodrome, the Carousel was built by Charles Looff in 1916 as the signature building on the new Santa Monica Pleasure Pier, an amusement park adjoining the existing Municipal Pier. Looff was a pioneering entrepreneur of amusement parks around the country, starting out as a carver of carousel creatures at Coney Island

in 1876. The Looff Hippodrome, named after the ancient Greek equestrian race track, is a National Historic Landmark, the highest level of historic significance. The Pleasure Pier, with its games, rides and roller coaster (replaced many times), is the last remaining seaside amusement pier in California. In the first half of the 20th century, many such piers dotted the California coast, including several in Ocean Park. Time has washed away this part of our cultural history, except in Santa Monica, where the old-fashioned amusement pier survives and thrives.

continued on page 4

December 2011 • Vol 9 No 4

Annual Meeting Set for Historic Church by John Zinner

The Santa Monica Conservancy will hold its annual meeting on January 29, 2012 from 3:00 to 5:00 P.M. at the Unitarian Universalist Community Church of Santa Monica (UUCCSM). See page 8 for meeting information. The Church is at the corner of 18th St. and Arizona Ave.

At last year's annual meeting, SMC recognized the Church for converting a 1914 cottage on the lot adjoining its sanctuary into church classrooms and meeting space, choosing preservation and adaptive reuse over demolition and new construction.

The Unitarian Church of Santa Monica (the original name) was organized in 1927. The church bought a lot in 1929 from one of the founding members of the congregation, Fred Taft, and built its sanctuary in 1930, at the beginning of the Depression. It was designed by Santa Monica architect John Byers, who also designed the Miles Playhouse in Christine continued on page 3



The Unitarian Church of Santa Monica as seen in a 1937 post card. Photo provided by the Church historian.

New Downtown Walking Tour Sponsorship by Carol Lemlein



Docent Winston Chappell shares the history of the 1875 Rapp Saloon with visitors.

We are very pleased to welcome Downtown Santa Monica, Inc. (DTSM, Inc., formerly the Bayside District) as the presenting sponsor for our Downtown Walking Tour. The Bayside District was a very early supporter of the Walking Tour, featuring it in a twopage article in the April 2007 edition of their newsletter, "The Bayside Beat." Kathleen Rawson, CEO, was a guest lecturer in our first docent training course, describing the history of the Promenade from its early days as the Santa Monica Mall to the present.

The new sponsorship agreement will

provide enhanced marketing of the tour and support development and printing of a second edition of the "Downtown: a Walk through History" brochure. This gives us the opportunity to add material about the "Ocean Avenue

Extension" from the Shangri-La to the Georgian Hotels. We will also include other landmarks such as the Gussie Moran House and the nearby section of Palisades Park.

down town santa monica

The Conservancy Board of Directors

Our board comes from neighborhoods throughout the city and includes:

Carol Lemlein, President John Zinner, Vice-President Tom Cleys, Treasurer Susan McCarthy, Secretary Sarah Bernard Bruce Cameron Mike Deasy Michael W. Folonis, FAIA Mario Fonda-Bonardi Nina Fresco David Kaplan Sherrill Kushner Cristyne Lawson Ruthann Lehrer Barbara Whitney

Emeritus: Ken Breisch Doris Sosin

How to Contact The Santa Monica Conservancy

Phone: (310) 496-3146, leave a message. **Website:** www.smconservancy.org

E-mail: info@smconservancy.org

Mail: Santa Monica Conservancy P.O.Box 653 Santa Monica, CA 90406

Membership Dues

Individual Membership	\$35	
Household Membership	\$45	
Low Income Membership	\$15	
Sustaining Membership	\$100	
Supporting Membership	\$250	
To support the Conservancy at higher		
levels, or with a business membership, visi		

levels, or with a business membership, visit our website www.smconservancy.org or call (310) 496-3146.

The News Staff

Alice Allen Carol Lemlein Nancy O'Neill Kay Pattison Margaret Bach Ruthann Lehrer Dick Orton Barbara Whitney

Message from the President Carol Lemlein

I recently attended the annual Conference of the National Trust for Historic Preservation in Buffalo, New York. I returned home energized and inspired by the programs and tours, as well as the casual conversations I had with other supporters of preservation at the national, state and local level. I wished I could clone myself in order to attend simultaneous sessions on such subjects of interest as cultural tourism, preservation easements, application of the Secretary of the Interior Standards, preservation as an eco-



nomic engine, using social media - as well as those on individual projects like the Frank Lloyd Wright's Martin House. A highlight of the trip was seeing the wonderful Martin House, still very much a work-in-progress, during an all-day tour of Wright projects in the Buffalo area.

Special events were held in some of Buffalo's most important buildings, such as Eliel and Eero Saarinen's Kleinhans Music Hall, which has been described as one of the greatest concert halls ever built in the United States. The Los Angeles Downtown Women's Center received an Honor Award at the Preservation Awards ceremony for its restoration and renovation of a dilapidated six-story shoe factory to provide housing and support services to homeless women on Skid Row. Conservancy members Christy McAvoy of the Historic Resources Group and Ray Adamyk of the Spectra Company were honored for their roles on the development team.

One thought I brought home came from a presentation by Trust President Stephanie Meeks at the opening session. She asked "Why are there so many people who actively share our values, and want to preserve the character of our neighborhoods and our locally and nationally historic places, who are not members of any preservation organization?" They are history buffs, lovers of architecture, community-conscious parents, and young activists - your friends and neighbors - who may be aware of the Conservancy but have never thought of joining. Now is a perfect time to engage them - invite them to our Holiday Party, give them a membership or Downtown Walking Tour certificate as a gift, or share this newsletter. You can use the membership application on page 7 or go to our website www.smconservancy.org and click on "membership." You can also order Downtown Walking Tour gift certificates by clicking on "Downtown Tour" on the website.

Finally, please don't forget to renew your own membership or include the Conservancy in your year-end donations. Every member strengthens our voice to preserve the places we cherish in our community!



Update on the Preservation Resource Center:



We have much work to do - and funds to raise - before we can begin the actual renovation of the Shotgun House. But we are pleased to tell you that the City has awarded a contract to reconfigure the parking lot next to the Ocean Park Library at 2nd and Norman Place where the Center will be located. The lot will be regraded to improve drainage and resurfaced; then the existing 11 parking spaces will be re-positioned to make space for the Shotgun House and our dedicated parking space.



Robin Venturelli has one of those "HELLO" faces, open, warm and inviting. This is someone you definitely want to know.

Volunteer Profile: Hoppin' around with Robin

by Robin Venturelli and Kay Pattison

A Southern California native, Robin graduated from UCLA and attended UC Irvine as a graduate student. After receiving her teaching credential she taught in the Orange County school system.

Robin and husband Scott moved to Pacific Palisades after they married, and when children London and Hunter joined the family, Robin started a second career as a portrait photographer so she could work from home. Today she combines her skills by teaching photography classes to young people and volunteering in the Read To Kids program.

Her third career: author. Robin and daughter London have co-written a book; titled *Or-* ganize Yourself So You Can Have Fun (Available at Amazon.com and BarnesandNoble.com). Fun is always on the horizon around Robin. Ask anyone who has worked with her at the Beach House where she is one of the original docents.

Hobbies? Robin has been painting since she was a child and has sold some of her work. Is there a fourth career coming on? She knits, does needlework and can "Help You Pick a Mate," one of the chapters in her book. Believe it! Robin set out one St. Patrick's Day to find a husband and by 9:00 p.m...Done.! Robin and Scott have been married 27 years. Robin, long may you chirp.



The Unitarian Church of Santa Monica today. Photo by Carol Lemlein

Annual Meeting, continued from page 1

Emerson Reed Park. Byers was a self-taught architect who previously worked as a language teacher at Santa Monica High School. Fascinated by the adobe buildings he saw in his travels to Latin America, he revived adobe construction locally around 1920, fused with Spanish Colonial Revival and Monterey Revival architectural design. He later earned an architectural degree and became successful as a designer of homes for celebrities and prestigious clients. Interested in using authentic decorative craft adornments for his homes, he established craft workshops for wrought iron, carved wood, decorative tiles and terra cotta roof tile.

Until purchased by UUCCSM in 2004, the cottage was owned for 80 years by descendants of another founding member of the congregation, Thurlow Taft. There are no original records relating to the cottage, but local real estate agents believe it was built by the original owner as a "kit house," shipped from the Midwest or East as a package ready to be assembled. As such, there is no credited architect. The meeting location promises to provide Conservancy members with another interesting window on a lesser-known historic part of Santa Monica.

Docent Council Report



Joyce Rosemblum, Michelle Schrupp, Judy Castle (Tour Guide), Andrea Hackin, Robin Venturelli, Claire Nelson, Cindy Winthrop, Margi Falk, Moonie Fishburn at the Adamson House.

A highlight of the year for the Docent Council took place November 6 – 7. We took an exclusive tour of the Hearst Castle, arranged through the generous hospitality and support of the Museum Director, Hoyt Fields. Hearst Castle and the Beach House both were the home of Wiliam Randolph Hearst and Marion Davies from the 1920s to the 1940s, and involved architect Julia Morgan. Annenberg Community Beach House docents hosted a group of their counterparts from the Castle shortly after the Beach House opened to the public in 2009, and found their mutual interests to be strong. Since then, a visit to the Central Coast to see the Castle has been anticipated. Tour arrangements for travel by charter bus plus an overnight stay were handled by docent Phillis Dudick, assisted by Elaine Cohen.

Docents who missed the July visit to the historic Adamson House in Malibu visited the site on October 2nd. Thanks go to Judy Castle who led the tour and Robin Venturelli who arranged the event. Everyone enjoyed learning about the Rindge family and the amazing Malibu tile that make this site a unique landmark.



The tour route included the pergola that inspired the Conservancy logo. Upper right: Volunteers Julia Denholm and Thomasine Rogas at the Totem Pole. Lower right: Robin Venturelli introduces Arcadia Bandini Stearns Baker at her statue.

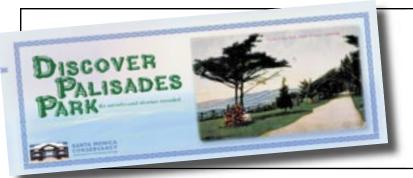
The Conservancy's second offering of the popular "Discover Palisades Park" tour on September 18 was a resounding success. Our heartfelt thanks go out to volunteer docents and others who helped tour goers discover the secrets and stories of the Park, as they explored the park's history and features along the one mile walk:

Gigi Smith Julia Denholm Thomasine Rogas Libby Pachares

- Dorothy Jewell Anita Roglich Robin Venturelli Kay Pattison
- Claire Nelson Joyce Rosenblum Clare Ellinger Michael Crosby

John Zinner Phyllis Conkle Diane Locklear Ellen Holden Phillis Dudick Carol Lemlein Ruthann Lehrer

Thanks also go to Gigi Smith and Julia Denholm, who recruited sponsors for the tour, and Kate Bransfield, of Coldwell Banker, who ran announcements of the tour in her ads in the Santa Monica Daily Press. Special thanks go to our wonderful sponsors Blue Plate on Montana Avenue, and Blue Plate Oysterette on Ocean Avenue.



If you missed the tour, or would like to explore on your own, the tour booklet, "Discover Palisades Park" is available for \$3.00 at the Convention and Visitors Bureau. Visit the Convention and Visitors Bureau headquarters at 1920 Main Street, or the Kiosk on the Promenade (1300 Block, across from Foot Locker) or the Kiosk on the Pier (across from Bubba Gump). The booklet is not available at the Visitors Center in Palisades Park.

Holiday Party, continued from page 1

The original Looff carousel and its hand-carved menagerie is long gone, but the replacement is delightful and historic, built in 1922 by the Philadelphia Toboggan Company. It was once installed at the Venice Pier, but moved here after a pier fire in 1947. Music is provided by an original Wurlitzer Automatic Band Organ. The carousel is also renowned for its role in the film, "The Sting," starring Robert Redford.

Architecturally the carousel building is a concoction of fantasy and exotic, with Moorish and Byzantine overtones. The building is two-stories, with small apartments above the carousel. A cast of colorful character – artists and oddballs – lived in the apartments upstairs. Charles Looff himself was the first resident, during construction of the pier. Joan Baez was a frequent visitor to a political activist who lived there in the 1960s and 1970s.

After a fire in 1974, the units were remodeled as offices, today serving the Pier Restoration Corporation. During the Holiday Party, guests will be able to ride the carousel and visit the upstairs area. Our thanks to the Pier Restoration Corporation for opening the doors to us.



Pamela Burton appointed to the Architectural Review Board by Carol Lemlein

Conservancy member Pamela Burton, Fellow of the American Society of Landscape Architects, was recently appointed to the Santa Monica Architectural Review Board. Her firm, Pamela Burton & Company, is an internationally recognized and respected

landscape architecture firm known for creating sustainable designs that evolve from a site's cultural and physical environment. Burton's projects include private residences and public landscapes in California, Idaho, New York, Brazil, Japan, Korea, and Taiwan. Well-known local projects include the Santa Monica Public Library with Moore Ruble Yudell Architects, and the park at Yahoo Center, featured in the Conservancy's

first Landscapes Tour in 2009.

Pamela has published two books: *Pamela Burton Landscapes* in 2010 and *Private Landscapes: Modernist Gardens in Southern California* in 2003. The latter profiles residential gardens designed by such twentieth century modernists as Richard Neutra and Rudolph Schindler.

What is the Architectural Review Board? The ARB's purpose is to assure that buildings, structures, signs or other developments are in good taste, promote good design, are harmonious with surrounding developments, and in general contribute to the preservation of Santa Monica's reputation as a place of beauty, spaciousness and quality. ARB approval is required for new construction, additions or remodels of existing buildings in all zones except the single family residential zone (R1). The Board has discretionary review over structures, major contour grading, landscaping, parking lots, mechanical equipment screening, and signs within the City of Santa Monica.

Explore Santa Monica's Noir Side!





New Santa Monica History Published

Congratulations to Louise Gabriel and the Santa Monica History Museum on the publication of Louise's new book, Santa Monica 1950 – 2010. The book completes the narrative begun in Early Santa Monica, published in 2006. Louise B. Gabriel is the president and founder of the Santa Monica History Museum. The new book includes over 200 photographs from the museum that reflect Santa Monica's post-World War II growth and change. Both books are available at the Santa Monica History Museum, 1350 7th Street (310-395-2290, www.santamonicahistory.org), as well as local book stores and on-line from Arcadia Publishing.

"It was a cheap looking building for so prosperous a town. It looked more like something out of the Bible belt.... The building was of three stories and had an old belfry at the top, the bell still hanging in the belfry." from "Farewell, My Lovely" by Raymond Chandler. 1938 photo courtesy of the Image Archives Santa Monica Public Library.

Monday March 12

The Conservancy partners with the Beach=Culture at the Annenberg Beach House to present "Raymond Chandler's Sense of Place: Santa Monica and the Westside," a virtual tour of Santa Monica places associated with Raymond Chandler and his novels. The illustrated talk by author Judith Freeman with photographer Helen K. Garber is part of "NoirFest Santa Monica," the inaugural integrated arts festival using Noir as a unifying theme. (See www.noirfestsm.com). Freeman is the author of *The Long Embrace: Raymond Chandler and the Woman He Loved*. Another Chandler novel, *Lady in the Lake*, will be the focus of the Santa Monica Public Library's "2012 Citywide Reads," a community reading program in February and March that invites everyone to read and discuss the same novel in book clubs and other events held around the city.

Landmarks Commission Report

The Mills Act—An Incentive for Historic Preservation by Ruth Shari



1063 26th Street, the "Brecht House." photo by Ruth Shari

Q: What could be more appealing than the seductive daily pleasure of living in a distinctive property, rich in character, history and cultural fabric, one that manifests architectural integrity and may be a community icon?

A: Having all that AND getting the property tax savings that result from a Mills Act contract!

This September, the Landmarks Commission reviewed and recommended approval for Mills Act contracts with owners of the following properties: 1063 26th Street, called the Brecht House because Berthold Brecht lived there and wrote seminal works during several years in the 1940's; 2504 Third Street; 1501-1515 Fourth Street; and 2616-2618 Third Street.

Owners who sign a contract with the City of Santa Monica to preserve, restore and maintain a designated landmark or structure of merit receive a property tax reassessment that can provide significant savings, sometimes as much as 60 percent. The savings is calculated

Kronish House Saved!

Beverly Hills' last intact Richard Neutra home, the 1954 Kronish House, has been saved from demolition. As reported in the September Newsletter ("Neutra's Kronish House Threatened with Demolition"), the Santa Monica Conservancy joined with the Los Angeles Conservancy and Dion Neutra, as well as other local and national organizations to ask the City of Beverly Hills to delay demolition in order to allow time to find a preservation-minded buyer. On October 14, the property was sold to a buyer who plans to restore the house.

Although the home is not in Santa Monica, your Conservancy board voted to join the effort to bring attention to the disturbing trend of demolition of important historic by the LA County Assessor's office using a formula too complicated to define here. Suffice it to say that the tax savings is greatest on properties purchased recently with the highest tax valuations.

Integral to the contract is the requirement to commit to a 10-year restoration and maintenance work plan, generated by a certified architect hired by the owner. Periodic inspections are conducted by city staff to ensure the work plan is being followed. The contract remains in effect for the property even after it changes ownership, serving as a strong incentive for buyers to preserve these properties.

The work plan typically only covers exterior restoration, rehabilitation and general maintenance, but interior work is sometimes included, depending upon the nature of the property. Since 2007, the City has entered into Mills Act contracts with owners of 15 properties, and more than half of Santa Monica's landmarks are presently taking advantage of it. The Mills Act applies to both residential and commercial properties, owner-occupied as well as incomeproducing.



2502 Third Street." photo by Ruth Shari

buildings in Beverly Hills. The potential loss of the Kronish House rallied the preservation community, sending close to 600 letters to the City of Beverly Hills requesting not only a delay in demolition, but the creation of procedures to ensure that important structures in Beverly Hills are not easily lost. In response, the City has taken positive steps to review its preservation policies and move forward on a Mills Act program of property tax incentives.

The City of Santa Monica has a robust program for evaluating historic structures and providing tax incentives for property owners through the Mills Act. For additional information on the Mills Act program in Santa Monica, please see the Landmarks Commission Report above.

Winter Preservation Events

"A Journalist's Journey: Harold Norwood Hubbard (1899-1996)," Lecture & Book Signing

Thursday, December 8, 5:30 PM Pasadena Museum of History 626-577-1660

http://www.pasadenahistory.org

Stone on Stone, Lecture and Book Signing

Saturday, December 10, 4 PM Society of Architectural Historians/ Southern California Chapter 800-972-4722 http://www.sahscc.org

Roger McGrath, Stories from Temescal Canyon.

Monday, January 16, 7 PM Pacific Palisades Historical Society http://www.pacificpalisadeshistory.org

Shortboard Revolution, Surf Design 1967-1984

Continuing through April 22, 2012 California Heritage Museum 310-392-8537 http://web.mac.com/calmuseum

California Design, 1930–1965: "Living in a Modern Way"

Continuing through June 3, 2012 Los Angeles County Museum of Art 323-857-6000 http://www.lacma.org/



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Pacific Ocean.

Page 7

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The Santa Monica Conservancy is a 501(c) 3 non-profit organization. Your contact information will not be shared.



P.O. Box 653 Santa Monica, California 90406-0653

In this Issue...

Page 1	Holiday Party Annual Meeting DWT Sponsor
Page 2	Message from the President Preservation Resource Center Update
Page 3	Volunteer Profile Docent Council Report
Page 4	Palisades Park Tour "Discover Palisades Park"
Page 5	Pamela Burton on Architectural Review Board
	Explore Santa Monica's Noir Side New Santa Monica History Published
Page 6	Landmark Commission Report Upcoming Preservation Events Kronish House Saved
Page 7	New and Business Members Membership Application
Page 8	RSVP for Holiday Party RSVP for Annual Meeting

Coming Events





at the Carousel, Santa Monica Pier Sunday, December 11, 2011 7-9 pm

Ride the carousel, listen to the mighty Wurlitzer, visit the upper floor, Chat with friends and enjoy the holiday refreshments.

The event is free for Santa Monica Conservancy members. Guests are welcome for \$20, applied towards membership if they join at the party.

RSVP by December 7

Online at www.smconservancy.org, Email to rsvp@smconservancy.org, Leave a message at 310-496-3146.

Join or renew your membership online or at the door.





at the Unitarian Universalist Community Church of Santa Monica

Corner of 18th St. and Arizona Ave.

Sunday, January 29, 2012 3-5 pm

- Guest Speaker,
- Board of Directors Election
- Volunteer Recognition
- and more

Free

Refreshments

Bring a Friend

Nonprofit Org U.S. Postage PAID Santa Monica,CA Permit No. 36